Effective Java Item 3

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Singleton

Before Java 5

```java
// singleton with public final field
public class Elvis {
    public static final Elvis INSTANCE = new Elvis();
    private Elvis() {...}
}
```

```java
// singleton with static factory
public class Elvis {
  private static final Elvis INSTANCE = new Elvis();
  private Elvis(){...}
  public static Elvis getInstance() {return INSTANCE;}
}
```

Since Java 5

```java
// Enum singleton - the prefered approach
public enum Elvis {
    INSTANCE;

}
```

Safe Serialization

Prevent Reflection Attacks

Thank You!